



## Journal of Strategic Research in Social Science (JoSReSS)

[www.josrssl.com](http://www.josrssl.com)

ISSN: 2459-0029

Year: 2023

Volume: 9

Issue: SE

### ABOUT THE JOURNAL

Journal of Strategic Research in Social Science (JoSReSS) is a peer-reviewed, quarterly and publicly available online journal. JoSReSS aims to provide a research source for all practitioners, policy makers, professionals and researchers working in the area of social science. The editor in chief of JoSReSS invites all manuscripts that cover theoretical and/or applied researches on topics related to the interest area of the Journal. The publication languages of the Journal are English and Turkish.

Editor-in-Chief

### JoSReSS is currently indexed by

Index Copernicus, CrossRef, ResearchBib, Google Scholar, OpenAIRE, Open J-Gate, International Scientific Indexing (ISI), Directory of Research Journals Indexing (DRJI), International Society for Research Activity (ISRA), InfoBaseIndex, Scientific Indexing Services (SIS), International Institute of Organized Research (I2OR), Science Library Index, SOBIAD, ASOS Index, Acarindex,

### CALL FOR PAPERS

The next issue of JoSReSS will be published in three months.

JoSReSS welcomes manuscripts via e-mail.

E-mail: [sra.academic.publishing@gmail.com](mailto:sra.academic.publishing@gmail.com)

Web: <http://www.josrssl.com>



## **EDITORIAL BOARD**

### **Managing Editor for this Issue: Dr. Jateen Raof MAHMOOD**

- Dr. Aicher Thomas, University of Cincinnati  
Dr. Alexandre Kalache, Oxford University  
Dr. Alparslan Murad Kasalak, Akdeniz University  
Dr. Apostolopoulou Artemisia, Robert Morris University  
Dr. Bülent Cercis Tanrıtanır, Yüzüncü Yıl University  
Dr. Choi Han-Woo, Korea University of International Studies  
Dr. E. Annamalai, University of Chicago  
Dr. Emrah Atay, Mehmet Akif Ersoy University  
Dr. Erdal Zorba, Gazi University  
Dr. Erkan Çetinkaya, Aydın Adnan Menderes University  
Dr. Ersin Teres, İstanbul University  
Dr. Esias Meyer, University of Pretoria  
Dr. Gloria Gutman, Simon Fraser University  
Dr. Gürer Gülsevin, Ege University  
Dr. Helen Harton, University of Northern Iowa Cedar Falls  
Dr. Horst Unbehaun, Robert Gordon University  
Dr. İlhan Genç, Düzce University  
Dr. Jürgen Nowak, Uygulamalı Bilimler Alice Salomon University  
Dr. Kaplanidou Kyriaki, University of Florida  
Dr. Kartakoulis Nicos, University of Nicosia  
Dr. Kemal Göral, Muğla Sıtkı Koçman University  
Dr. Marcus V. A. Goncalves, Nichols College  
Dr. Mehmet Demirbağ, Sheffield University  
Dr. Michael H. Eaves, Valdosta State University  
Dr. Monika Dohnanská, Teknoloji, Slovakia Dubnica Enstitut  
Dr. Muammer Çetingök Tennessee Knoxville University  
Dr. Murat Özbay, Gazi University  
Dr. Nadir İlhan, Ahi Evran University  
Dr. Nurşen Adak, Akdeniz University  
Dr. Özden Tezel, Eskişehir Osmangazi University  
Dr. Ronald A. Feldman, Columbia University



**Journal of Strategic Research in Social Science  
(JoSReSS)**

[www.josrssl.com](http://www.josrssl.com)

ISSN: 2459-0029

Year: 2023

Volume: 9

Issue: SE

## **CONTENTS**